Focus Dynamics Group Berhad ("Focus" or the "Company") (Company No: 582924-P)

Interim Financial Report for the nine (9) months period ended 30 September 2018

PART A. EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO MALAYSIAN FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARD 134 ("MFRS 134") INTERIM FINANCIAL REPORTING

A1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The interim financial statements are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with the requirements outlined in the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRSs") No. 134: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB"), and Paragraph 9.22 of the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities") ACE Market Listing Requirements ("ACE Listing Requirements") and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("Group") for the financial year ended 31 December 2017. These explanatory notes attached to the interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the financial year ended 31 December 2017.

The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted by the Group in this interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2017, except for the adoption of the following new Amendments to MFRSs issued by MASB, effective for the annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2018:-

	Effective for annual periods beginning on or
MFRSs/ Amendments to MFRSs/ IC Interpretation	after
MFRS 9- Financial Instruments (International Financial Reporting	1 January 2018
Standards ("IFRS") 9 as issued by International Accounting	
Standards Board ("IASB") in July 2014)	
MFRS 15- Revenue from Contracts with Customers	1 January 2018
MFRS 15- Clarifications to MFRS 15	1 January 2018
Amendments to MFRS 2- Share-based Payments- Classification and	1 January 2018
Measurement of Share-based Payment Transactions	
Amendments to MFRS 140 Investment Property- Transfers of	1 January 2018
Investment Property	
Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2014-2016 Cycle	1 January 2018
IC Interpretation 22 Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance	1 January 2018
Consideration	
MFRS 16- Leases	1 January 2019
Amendments to MFRS 9 Financial Instruments- Prepayment	1 January 2019
Features with Negative Compensation	•
Amendments to MFRS 119 Employee Benefits- Plan Amendments,	1 January 2019
Curtailment or Settlement	,
Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017 Cycle	1 January 2019
Amendments to MFRS 128 Investments in Associates and Joint	1 January 2019
Ventures- Long-term Interests in Associates and Joint Ventures	,
IC Interpretation 23 Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments	1 January 2019
MFRS 117- Insurance Contracts	1 January 2021

The adoption of these amendments are not expected to have a material impact to the financial statements of the Group and of the Company.

A2. AUDITORS' REPORT ON PRECEDING ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The audit report for the audited financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the financial year ended 31 December 2017 were not subject to any qualification.

A3. COMMENTS ABOUT SEASONAL OR CYCLICAL FACTORS

The Group's business operational results were not materially affected by any major seasonal or cyclical factors.

A4. UNUSUAL ITEM DUE TO THEIR NATURE, SIZE OR INCIDENCE

During the current quarter under review, there were no unusual items or events that affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows, to the effect that is unusual nature, size or incidence.

A5. MATERIAL ESTIMATES AND CHANGES IN ESTIMATES

There were no changes in estimates that have a material effect in the current quarter and financial period-to-date results under review.

A6. ISSUANCE OR REPAYMENT OF DEBT AND EQUITY SECURITIES

There were no issuances, repurchases and repayment of debt and equity securities during the current financial period.

A7. DIVIDEND DECLARED

No dividend has been declared or paid by the Company during the current quarter under review.

On 28 November 2017, the Board of Directors of Focus announce that the Company had adopted a dividend policy to pay an annual dividend of up to 20% of its consolidated profits after tax attributable to owners of the Company in respect of any financial year, provided that such distribution will not be detrimental to the Company's cash flow requirements.

The declaration and payment of dividend is after taking into account:-

- (i) the level of the Company's available cash and cash equivalents;
- (ii) the projected level of working capital, capital expenditure and any other investment plan;
- (iii) cash flow solvency test within twelve months immediate after the distribution is made.

The Company reserves the discretion to pay higher rate of dividend as it deems appropriate.

A8. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Segment information is provided based on three (3) major business segments, i.e. property investment & management, engineering services and food & beverage. Expenses, assets and liabilities which are common and cannot be meaningfully allocated to the segments are presented under allocated expenses, assets and liabilities respectively.

Business segments in revenue and results of the Company and its subsidiaries ("Group") for the current year to date ended 30 September 2018 are as follows:-

	←Results for 9 months ended 30 September 2018 Property Engineering Food &					
	investment & management	services	beverage ("F&B")	Others	Total	
	RM	RM	` RM	RM	RM	
Revenue Segment revenue Elimination- inter segment	2,366,041	380,320	17,071,351	-	19,817,712	
Total revenue	2,366,041	380,320	17,071,351	-	19,817,712	
Results from operating activities	(746,860)	(1,078,721)	1,536,783	(304,729)	(593,527)	
Finance costs					(48,515)	
Loss before taxation Tax expense				-	(642,042) (873,029)	
Loss after taxation				-	(1,515,071)	
Non-controlling interest				-	365,961 (1,149,110)	
Access and Linkilisian				-	• • • •	
Assets and Liabilities						
Segment assets	10,727,453	873,084	42,349,326	1,230,444	55,180,307	
Goodwill on consolidation Cash in hand and at banks					88,129 3,169,235	
Deposits with licensed banks					2,933,938	
Current tax assets				_	290,787	
Consolidated total assets				-	61,662,396	
Segment liabilities	9,667,593	791,230	3,433,688	978,322	14,870,833	
Provision for taxation					870,773	
Deferred tax liabilities Unallocated liabilities					44,824	
Bank overdraft					1,204,931	
Borrowings				_	92,951	
Total liabilities				-	17,084,312	
Capital expenditure	(1,686,432)	(42,025)	(4,953,023)	-	6,681,480	
Depreciation	-	(77,710)	(2,754,684)	-	2,832,394	

	←Results for 9 months ended 30 September 2017 Property Engineering Food &				
	investment & management	services	beverage ("F&B")	Others	Total
	RM	RM	` RM	RM	RM
Revenue					
Segment revenue	5,310,726	873,914	16,853,988	-	23,038,628
Elimination- inter segment Total revenue	5,310,726	873,914	16,853,988		23,038,628
Total revenue	5,310,726	073,914	10,000,900	<u>-</u>	23,030,020
Results from operating activities	2,215,232	2,474,294	1,485,903	(431,544)	5,743,885
Finance costs					(47,888)
Gains arising from disposal of					-
subsidiary					(45)
Share of associate's loss					(45)
Profit before taxation				-	5,695,951
Tax expense					(5,831)
Profit after taxation				_	5,690,120
Non-controlling interest					(1,085,464)
				_	4,604,656
Assets and Liabilities					
Segment assets	9,211,822	1,663,889	22,953,498	999,107	34,828,316
Goodwill on consolidation	-,,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,		88,129
Cash in hand and at banks					2,073,035
Deposits with licensed banks					8,388,558
Tax recoverable				_	177,108
Consolidated total assets				_	45,555,146
Segment liabilities	8,043,762	346,350	2,525,833	1,119,684	12,035,629
Borrowings	0,040,702	J -1 0,JJ0	2,020,000	1,113,004	1,336,343
Total liabilities				-	13,371,972
				-	
Capital expenditure	4,573	37,446	3,116,291	-	3,158,310
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	-	135,338	2,180,860	-	2,316,198

A9 MATERIAL EVENTS

There were no other material events during the current quarter for the period ended 30 September 2018 and up to the date of this report.

A10. VALUATION OF PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

There were no changes in the valuation of property, plant and equipment since the latest audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2017.

A11. CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF THE GROUP

There are no changes in the composition of the Group during the quarter under review except for the incorporation of Bounce Entertainment Limited on 23 July 2018 by a wholly-owned subsidiary, Focus Dynamics Limited ("FDL").

A12. CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

There were no contingent liabilities or contingent assets, since the last financial year ended 31 December 2017

A13. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

Capital expenditure contracted and not provided for in the interim financial statements as at 30 September 2018 are as follows:-

Property, plant and equipment

As at 30.09.2018
RM

5,183,278

Focus Dynamics Group Berhad ("Focus" or the "Company") (Company No: 582924-P)

Interim Financial Report for six months period ended 30 September 2018

B. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY BURSA SECURITIES

B1. REVIEW OF PERFORMANCE

CURRENT QUARTER COMPARED TO THE CORRESPONDING QUARTER OF LAST YEAR (Q3 18 vs Q3 17)

	Individua Unau				Cumulative Quarter Unaudited			
	Current Quarter 30.09.2018 RM'000	Preceding Quarter 30.09.2017 RM'000	Chan RM'000	ges %	Current year to- date 30.09.2018 RM'000	Preceding year to- date 30.09.2017 RM'000	Chan RM'000	ges %
Revenue	6,039	9,569	(3,530)	(36.89)	19,818	23,039	(3,221)	(13.98)
Operating profit/ (loss)	(1,615)	2,311	(3,926)	(169.88)	(800)	5,550	(6,350)	(114.41)
Profit / (loss) before interest & tax	(1,587)	2,365	(3,952)	(167.10)	(593)	5,744	(6,337)	(110.32)
Profit/ (loss)	(1,603)	2,349	(3,952)	(168.24)	(642)	5,696	(6,338)	(111.27)
Profit/ (loss)	(1,753)	2,343	(4,096)	(174.82)	(1,515)	5,690	(7,205)	(126.63)
Profit/ (loss) attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent	(1,209)	1,760	(2,969)	(168.69)	(1,149)	4,605	(5,754)	(124.95)

For the three (3) months ended 30 September 2018, the Group's revenue decreased from RM9.56 million to RM6.04 million, representing a decrease of RM3.53 million or 36.89%. The lower revenue was mainly due to decrease in the contribution from Property Investment and Management segment.

The Group's gross profit ("GP") margin declined to 52.40% during the 3 months ended 30 September 2018 as compared to a GP margin of 67.65% during the preceding quarter due to lower contribution from Property Investment and Management segment which has higher GP margin generated from rental income.

The Group registered a loss after taxation of ("LAT") of RM1.75 million as compared to profit after taxation ("PAT") of RM2.34 million in the preceding quarter due to higher GP margin and higher other income of RM1.44 million in the preceding quarter against other income of RM0.85 million in the current quarter. The LAT for the current quarter also contributed by higher operating expenses.

B2. COMPARISON OF CURRENT QUARTER RESULTS WITH THE PRECEDING QUARTER

Q3 18 vs Q2 18

	Current Quarter 30.09.2018	Immediate Preceding Quarter 30.06.2018	Chang	es
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Revenue	6,039	6,271	(232)	(3.70)
Operating profit/ (loss)	(1,615)	(329)	(1,286)	390.85
Profit / (loss) before interest & tax	(1,587)	(205)	(1,382)	674.15
Profit (loss) before tax	(1,603)	(221)	(1,382)	625.34
Profit/ (loss) after tax	(1,753)	(874)	(879)	100.57
Profit/ (loss) attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent	(1,209)	(308)	(901)	292.53

For the current quarter, the Group registered a decrease in revenue to RM6.04 million from RM6.27 million in the preceding quarter, represents a decrease of 3.70% or RM0.23 million. The lower revenue was mainly due to decrease in contribution from the F&B segment.

The Group registered a LAT of RM1.21 million in the current quarter as compared to LAT of RM0.31 million in the preceding quarter. This is mainly due to lower GP margin, higher operating expenses and lower other income from F&B segment.

B3. COMMENTARY ON PROSPECTS

The Group is currently focusing its efforts toward building and developing its F&B and Property Investment businesses. Moving forward, the Group will:-

- (i) continue its initiatives to develop a mixed commercial development project which will feature retail/F&B lots, event hall, a Chinese restaurant, a seafood restaurant, a karaoke centre and car parks in a 5-storey building with a basement level to be erected on a piece of land next to TREC KL and the Tun Razak Exchange; and
- (ii) leverage on its existing F&B outlets, namely "Chaze", "LAVO", "Maze" and "Liberte". By the end of the year the group anticipates the opening of another two outlets which management anticipates will further complement and enhance the F&B divisions revenue stream.

Bolstered by the group's strong showing in the F&B business, the Board is presently reviewing the contribution from the Engineering Services Segment. The financial contribution from the Engineering Services Segment is currently on a declining trend as this segment is essentially closely linked to the Civil & Construction sector which is presently experiencing lacklustre performance. The Board does not expect significant contributions from this segment in the short to medium term.

Nevertheless, despite the decline in the Engineering Services Segment, the Board is cautiously optimistic that initiatives in the F&B and property investment and management segment will be able to place the Group in a better position to further improve its financial performance.

B4. PROFIT FORECAST OR PROFIT GUARANTEE

Not applicable as the Group did not publish any profit forecast or profit guarantee

B5. NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	30.09.2018 RM	30.09.2017 RM
Loss for the period is arrived at after charging		
Amortisation and depreciation	2,832,394	2,316,198
Interest expense	48,515	47,888
Property, plant and equipment ("PPE") written off	-	4,758
And after crediting		
Interest income	206,737	194,018
Gain on disposal of PPE	-	2,019,266
Reversal of impairment loss on trade receivables	-	1,151,473
INCOME TAX EXPENSE		
	9 months ended	
	30.09.2018	30.09.2017
	RM	RM
Deferred tax	-	-
Current tax	873,029	5,831

B7. STATUS OF CORPORATE PROPOSALS

Tax Expenses

B6.

The corporate proposals announced but pending completion as at the date of this report are as follows:-

873,029

5.831

On 9 January 2018, Mercury Securities Sdn Bhd ("Mercury Securities"), on behalf of the Board of Focus ("Board"), announced that the Company had resolved to revise the renounceable rights issue of up to 1,245,384,218 new irredeemable convertible preference shares in Focus ("ICPS") together with up to 207,564,036 free detachable warrants ("Warrants D") on the basis of 6 ICPS together with 1 free Warrant D for every 6 existing ordinary shares in Focus ("Focus Shares" or "Shares") held by the entitled Shareholders on an entitlement date to be determined later ("Previous Rights Issue of ICPS with Warrants"), which was approved by shareholders on 7 September 2017 to as follows:-

- (i) the proposed renounceable rights issue of up to 2,122,788,334 new ICPS together with up to 424,557,666 free Warrants D on the basis of 5 ICPS together with 1 free Warrant D for every 5 existing Focus Shares held by the entitled Shareholders of the Company on an entitlement date to be determined ("Rights Entitlement Date") ("Entitled Shareholders") ("Proposed Rights Issue of ICPS with Warrants");
- (ii) proposed share split involving the subdivision of every 10 existing Shares into 19 Shares ("Split Shares") ("Proposed Share Split"); and
- (iii) proposed amendments to the Constitution / Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company ("M&A") ("Proposed M&A Amendments").

The Proposed Share Split, Proposed Rights Issue of ICPS with Warrants and Proposed M&A Amendments shall collectively be referred to as the "**Proposals**".

On 24 January 2018, Mercury Securities, on behalf of the Board, announced that Bursa Securities had, vide its letter dated 24 January 2018, approved the following:-

- (i) Proposed Share Split;
- (ii) listing and quotation of up to 207,179,307 additional Warrants C to be issued from the adjustment to the number of Warrants C pursuant to the Proposed Share Split in accordance with the provisions of the Deed Poll C ("Additional Warrants C");
- (iii) admission to the Official List and the initial listing and quotation of up to 2,122,788,334 ICPS and up to 424,557,666 Warrants D to be issued pursuant to the Proposed Rights Issue of ICPS with Warrants:
- (iv) listing and quotation of up to 2,122,788,334 new Focus Shares to be issued pursuant to the conversion of the ICPS:
- (v) listing and quotation of up to 424,557,666 new Focus Shares to be issued pursuant to the exercise of the Warrants D; and
- (vi) listing and quotation of up to 207,179,307 new Focus Shares to be issued pursuant to the exercise of the Additional Warrants C.

The approval by Bursa Securities is subject to, amongst others, the following conditions:

- (i) Focus and Mercury Securities must fully comply with the relevant provisions under the Listing Requirements pertaining to the implementation of the Proposed Share Split and Proposed Rights Issue of ICPS with Warrants;
- (ii) Focus and Mercury Securities to inform Bursa Securities upon the completion of the Proposals; and
- (iii) Focus to furnish Bursa Securities with a written confirmation of its compliance with the terms and conditions of Bursa Securities' approval once the Proposals are completed.

The Proposals was duly approved by the shareholders at the Extraordinary General Meeting of Focus held on 23 February 2018.

On 26 March 2018, Focus had completed its Share Split resulting 2,041,533,608 split shares and 1,552,269 additional Warrants C listed on the ACE Market of Bursa Securities on the same day.

On 5 June 2018, Mercury Securities, on behalf of the Board, announced that Bursa Securities had, vide its letter dated 25 June 2018, approved the Company's application for an extension of time of 6 months from 24 July 2018 up to 24 January 2019 for the Company to implement and complete the Rights Issue of ICPS with Warrants.

Save as disclosed above, there are no other corporate proposals announced, which are pending completion as at the date of this report.

B8. GROUP BORROWINGS AND DEBT SECURITIES

The details of the Group's borrowings as at 30 September 2018 are as follows:

	As at 30.09.2018	As at 30.09.2017
	RM	RM
Current		
Bank overdraft - secured	1,204,931	1,204,130
Hire purchase - unsecured	45,249	43,306
·	1,250,180	1,247,436
Non-current		
Hire purchase - unsecured	47,702	88,907
Total Bank borrowings	1,297,882	1,336,343

The Group does not have any foreign borrowings as at the date of this report.

B9. MATERIAL LITIGATION

Save for the following, the Group does not engaged in any litigation or arbitration, either as plaintiff or defendant, which has a material effect on the financial position of the Company or its subsidiary companies and the Board is not aware of any proceedings pending or threatened, or of any fact likely to give rise to any proceedings, which might materially and adversely affect the position or business of the Company or its subsidiary companies as at the date of this report:-

Focus Dynamics Centre Sdn Bhd ("FDC") vs Black Tiger Aquaculture Sdn Bhd ("BTASB") (High Court of Malaya, Johor Bahru)

FDC, a subsidiary of the Company presented a winding up petition against BTASB in the High Court of Malaya, Johor Bahru on 25 January 2010 based on a debt of RM121,320 and interest of RM28,106 which was admitted by BTASB. The Winding Up Order was granted by the High Court on 20 August 2010. Due to its dissatisfaction with the decision of the High Court, BTASB filed a Notice of Motion for Leave to appeal against the said decision pursuant to Section 68 of the Courts of Judicature Act, 1964 on 14 September 2010 ("Application for leave to appeal").

BTASB filed an appeal against the Winding Up Order on 28 February 2011 via Court of Appeal. The appeal was dismissed by the Court of Appeal on 4 January 2013, where the Court of Appeal held that there was a clear admission by BTASB on its indebtedness to FDC. BTASB later sought leave from Federal Court to appeal against the decision of the Court of Appeal and was rejected by the Federal Court on 19 June 2013.

The solicitors in charge of this matter are of the view that since the earlier Winding Up Order is affirmed by the Court of Appeal and Federal Court, the Official Receiver is continued to act as liquidator of BTASB including to call for creditors' meeting and to manage the assets of BTASB as to pay off the debts to creditors, including FDC, if any. As at to-date, there is no instruction and information for such distribution assets from the Official Receiver.

B10. PROPOSED DIVIDEND

No dividend has been declared or paid during the current quarter under review and financial year-to-date.

B11. EARNINGS/ (LOSS) PER SHARE

(a) Basic

Basic profit/(loss) per ordinary share is calculated by dividing the net profit/(loss) for the financial period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the financial period.

	9 months	ended	Current yea	r to date
	30.09.2018	30.09.2017	30.09.2018	30.09.2017
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Profit/ (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company (RM) Weighted average number of shares in issue	(1,208,842)	(1,760,077)	(1,149,110)	4,604,656
Before Share Split	_	777,089,722	_	777,089,722
After Share Split	2,041,533,638	1,476,470,472	1,940,670,867	1,476,470,472
Basic Earnings/ (loss) per share (sen)	(0.06)	0.12	(0.06)	0.31

(b) Diluted earnings per share

For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit for the period attributable to the equity holders of the Company and the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period have been adjusted for the dilutive effects of all potential ordinary shares from the exercise of Warrants.

	9 months	ended	Current year to date		
	30.09.2018	30.09.2017	30.09.2018	30.09.2017	
Profit/ (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company (RM) Weighted average number of shares in issue	(1,208,842)	(1,760,077)	(1,149,110)	4,604,656	
Before Share Split After Share Split	2,043,640,001	951,409,885 1,807,678,782	1,942,944,378	928,015,848 1,763,230,111	
Diluted Earnings/ (loss) per share (sen)	(0.06)	0.09	(0.06)	0.26	

B12. STATUS OF UTILISATION OF PROCEEDS

(a) Private placement 1

The status of the utilisation of the proceeds raised from the private placement of 29,153,050 Shares at an issue price of RM0.15 per share amounting to RM4,372,950 as at 30 September 2018 is as follows:-

	Proposed utilisation RM'000	Actual utilisation RM'000	Balance of proceeds RM'000	Time frame for the utilisation of proceeds RM'000
Working capital	4,273	4,193	80	31.12.2018
Defraying expenses	100	83	17	31.12.2018
	4,373	4,276	97	

The Board had on 28 November 2017 approved the utilisation of the proceeds derived from private placement to be extended to 31 December 2018.

(b) Private Placement 2

The status of the utilisation of the proceeds raised from the private placement of 32,068,300 Shares at an issue price of RM0.10 per share amounting to RM3,206,830 as at 30 September 2018 is as follows:-

	Proposed utilisation RM'000	Actual utilisation RM'000	Balance of proceeds RM'000	Time frame for the utilisation of proceeds RM'000
Working capital Defraying expenses	3,107 100	2,362 88	745 12	31.12.2018 31.12.2018
	3,207	2,450	757	

The Board has on 28 November 2017 approved the utilisation of the proceeds derived from private placement to be extended to 31 December 2018.

(c) Rights Issue of Shares with Warrants

On 14 November 2014, the Company had completed the Renounceable Rights Issues by issuance of 352,751,394 new ordinary shares of RM0.10 each ("Rights Issues") on the basis of three (3) Rights Share for every three (3) existing ordinary share of RM0.10 each in the Company held on 14 November 2014 at an issue price of RM0.10 per Rights Share, together with the issuance of 235,167,596 new free detachable warrants ("Warrants") on the basis of two (2) Warrants for every three (3) Rights Shares subscribed.

The status of the utilisation of the proceeds raised from the Rights Issue of Shares with Warrants of 352,751,394 Rights Shares at an issue price of RM0.10 per share amounting to RM35,275,139 as at 30 September 2018 is as follows:-

	Proposed utilisation RM'000	Actual utilisation RM'000	Balance of proceeds RM'000	Time frame for the utilisation of proceeds RM'000
Repayment of bank borrowings	3,100	3,100	-	31.12.2018
Capital expenditure and working capital for F&B business	25,918	25,918	-	31.12.2018
Future working capital/ Investment	5,757	5,757	-	31.12.2018
Defraying expenses	500	500	-	31.12.2018
- -	35,275	35,275		

The proceeds of the utilisation was fully utilised in August 2018.

B13. AUTHORITY FOR ISSUE

The interim financial report were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the Directors.

By order of the Board

WONG YUET CHYN Company Secretary